

### Write

Given a basic function  $y = f(x)$  and a function written in transformation form  $g(x) = A \cdot f(B(x-C)) + D$ , describe how the transformations that are inside a function affect a graph differently than those on the outside of the function.

### Remember

The basic absolute value function is  $f(x) = |x|$ .

The transformed function  $y = f(x) + D$  shows a vertical translation of the function.

The transformed function  $y = Af(x)$  shows a vertical dilation of the function when  $A > 0$  and when  $A < 0$  it shows a vertical dilation and reflection across the  $x$ -axis.

The transformed function  $y = f(x - C)$  shows a horizontal translation of the function.

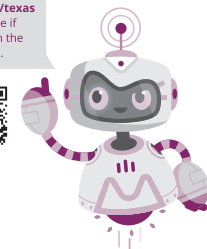
The transformed function  $y = f(Bx)$  shows a horizontal dilation of the function. If  $B < 0$  the function is reflected across the  $y$ -axis.

### Practice

Given the basic function  $f(x) = |x|$ . Consider each transformation. Describe how the transformations affected  $f(x)$ . Then use coordinate notation to describe how each point  $(x, y)$  on the graph of  $f(x)$  becomes a point on the graph the transformed function. Finally, sketch a graph of each new function.

- $g(x) = \frac{1}{3}f(x) - 2$
- $j(x) = f(2(x + 1)) + 4$
- $m(x) = -\frac{1}{2}f(x - 3) - 1$
- $p(x) = -f(x + 4) + 3$

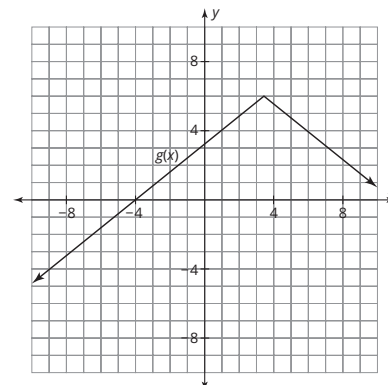
Visit [livehint.com/texas](http://livehint.com/texas) or use this QR code if you need a hint on the Practice questions.



### Stretch

The function  $g(x)$  shown is a transformation of  $f(x) = |x|$ .

Write the function  $g(x)$  in terms of  $f(x)$ .



## Review

- The Build-A-Dream construction company has plans for two models of the homes they build, Model A and Model B. The Model A home requires 18 single windows and 3 double windows. The Model B home requires 20 single windows and 5 double windows. A total of 1,800 single windows and 375 double windows have been ordered for the developments.
  - Write and solve a system of equations to represent this situation. Define your variables.
  - Interpret the solution of the linear system in terms of the problem situation.
- A company produces two types of TV stands. Type I has 6 drawers. It requires 3 single drawer pulls and 3 double drawer pulls. The company needs 75 hours of labor to produce the Type I TV stand. Type II has 3 drawers. It requires 6 single drawer pulls. The company needs 50 hours of labor to produce the Type II TV stand. The company only has 600 labor hours available each week, and a total of 60 single drawer pulls available in a week. For each Type I stand produced and sold, the company makes \$200 in profit. For each Type II stand produced and sold, the company makes \$150 in profit.
  - Identify the constraints as a system of linear inequalities. Let  $x$  represent the number of 6 drawer TV stands produced and let  $y$  represent the number of 3 drawer TV stands produced.
  - Graph the solution set for the system of linear inequalities. Label all points of the intersection of the boundary lines.
  - Write an equation in standard form for the profit,  $P$ , that the company can make.
  - How many of each type of stand should the company make if they want to maximize their profit? What is the maximum profit?
- Each function is a transformation of the linear basic function  $f(x) = x$ . Graph each transformation.
  - $g(x) = \frac{1}{3}x - 2$
  - $h(x) = -2x + 1$